

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION VIII

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EPA REGION VIII
HEADING CLERK

IN THE MATTER OF:

ANACONDA SMELTER SUPERFUND SITE,
REGIONAL WATER, WASTE, AND SOILS
OPERABLE UNIT, EAST PORTION ACTIVE
RAILROAD/BLUE LAGOON REMEDIAL
DESIGN UNIT, WEST PORTION,

ATLANTIC RICHFIELD COMPANY,
RARUS RAILWAY COMPANY,
RESPONDENTS.

PROCEEDING UNDER SECTION 106(a)
OF THE COMPREHENSIVE
ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSE,
COMPENSATION, AND LIABILITY ACT, AS
AMENDED, 42 U.S.C. § 9606(a).

EPA Docket No. CERCLA-08-2010-0005

**ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER
FOR REMEDIAL ACTION**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	Introduction and Jurisdiction	1
II.	Findings of Fact	1
III.	Conclusions of Law and Determinations	3
IV.	Notice to the State	4
V.	Order	4
VI.	Definitions.....	4
VII.	Notice of Intent to Comply	6
VIII.	Parties Bound	6
IX.	Work to Be Performed	7
X.	Failure to Attain Performance Standards	9
XI.	EPA Periodic Review	9
XII.	Additional Response Actions.....	9
XIII.	Endangerment and Emergency Response	10
XIV.	EPA Review of Deliverables	10
XV.	Reporting Requirements	11
XVI.	Quality Assurance, Sampling, and Data Analysis.....	12
XVII.	Compliance with Applicable Laws	13
XVIII.	Remedial Project Manager.....	13
XIX.	Access and Data/Document Availability	15
XX.	Record Preservation	16
XXI.	Assurance of Ability to Complete Work.....	16

XXII. United States Not Liable.....18

XXIII. Enforcement and Reservations.....19

XXIV. Effective Date and Computation of Time.....20

XXV. Opportunity to Confer20

ATTACHMENTS

- Exhibit 1. Record of Decision for Anaconda Regional Water, Waste and Soils Operable Unit, September 29, 1998
- Exhibit 2. Final Remedial Design Unit 5 East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon, Remedial Action Work Plan/Final Design Report, August 31, 2006 with Replacement Pages dated July 31, 2007
- Exhibit 3 EPA approval letter of October 12, 2007

I. INTRODUCTION AND JURISDICTION

1. This Order directs Respondents to perform a remedial action for East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon Remedial Design Unit (RDU), which is within the Anaconda Regional Water and Waste and Soils Operable Unit (ARWWS OU) of the Anaconda Smelter Superfund Site. This Order is issued to Respondents by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) under the authority vested in the President of the United States by section 106(a) of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980, 42 U.S.C. § 9606(a), as amended (CERCLA). This authority was delegated to the Administrator of EPA on January 23, 1987, by Executive Order 12,580, 52 Fed. Reg. 2,923, and was further delegated to EPA Regional Administrators on September 13, 1987 by EPA Delegation No. 14-14-B. This authority has been further delegated to the Assistant Regional Administrator, Office of Ecosystems Protection and Remediation.

II. FINDINGS OF FACT

2. Respondent Atlantic Richfield Company (AR) is a corporation doing business in the State of Montana. It is currently organized under the laws of the State of Delaware. Respondent AR is an affiliate of BP Corporation North America, Inc.

- a. AR is now, and has been since on or about 1977, the owner and/or operator of the "facility," as defined below.
- b. As a result of one or more mergers, restructurings, transfers of assets, continuations of business activities, or other corporate action, Respondent AR is the successor-in-interest to, and has assumed the liabilities incurred by the Anaconda Copper Mining Company and/or its subsidiaries and related corporations or businesses, including historical predecessors.

3. Respondent Rarus Railway Company (Rarus) is a Montana corporation. It is current owner and operator of the Anaconda Mainline, as more fully described below.

4. The ARWWS OU encompasses approximately 300 square miles in the southern Deer Lodge Valley and the surrounding foothills area near Anaconda, Montana. It consists of agricultural, pasture, rangeland, forest, and riparian and wetland areas containing large volumes of hazardous substances resulting primarily from smelter and milling operations at the Upper and Lower Works, and the Washoe Reduction Works or New Works (also known as the Anaconda Reduction Works), by Respondent AR and predecessors-in-interest to Respondent AR from 1884 to 1980.

5. Pursuant to section 105 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9605, EPA placed the Anaconda Smelter Superfund Site, including the ARWWS OU and the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue

Lagoon RDU, on the National Priorities List set forth at 40 C.F.R. Part 300, Appendix B, by publication in the Federal Register on September 8, 1983, 48 Fed. Reg. 40658.

6. From 1994 to July 1996, AR, with EPA oversight, undertook Remedial Investigation and Feasibility Studies (RI/FSs) for the ARWWS OU, pursuant to CERCLA and the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan, 40 C.F.R. Part 300 (NCP).

7. From about July 1996 to September 1998, EPA completed the ARWWS OU RI/FS pursuant to CERCLA and the NCP.

8. In accordance with section 117 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9617, EPA published notice of the completion of the ARWWS OU feasibility study and of the proposed plan for remedial action on October 22, 1997 and provided an opportunity for public comment on the proposed remedial action.

9. EPA's remedial action decision for the ARWWS OU is embodied in a ROD, executed on September 29, 1998 with concurrence by MDEQ, Exhibit 2. The ARWWS OU ROD is supported by an administrative record that contains the documents and information upon which EPA based the selection of the response action.

10. EPA has divided the Anaconda Smelter Superfund Site into operable units (OUs), including the ARWWS OU, for response. EPA has further divided the ARWWS OU into Remedial Design Units (RDUs). This Order addresses the East portion of the Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon.

11. The East portion of the Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU consists of the Anaconda Mainline east of the East Anaconda Yards to Durant Canyon. The railroad beds, constructed of wastes mainly from ore concentration processes conducted at the Old Works (pre-1900) and Washoe Works (post-1902), are contaminated with hazardous substances including arsenic, cadmium, lead, zinc, and copper.

12. Studies performed under the RI/FS for the ARWWS OU have documented the presence, release, and/or threat of release of arsenic, cadmium, lead, zinc, and copper at the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU.

13. Humans and wildlife are at risk from exposure to the waste materials within the railroad beds. Additional information on the human health and environmental risks at the ARWWS OU, which includes the railroad beds, is presented in the Baseline Human Health Risk Assessment and the Baseline Ecological Risk Assessment for the Anaconda Smelter Superfund Site, including the ARWWS OU.

14. From about 2000 to 2007, AR, with EPA oversight, completed the Final Remedial Action Work Plan/Final Design Report (RAWP/FDR) for the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue

Lagoon RDU pursuant to Administrative Order on Consent, Docket No. CERCLA-VIII-88-16, Amendment 13.

15. EPA's remedial design and remedial action decision for the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU is embodied in the August 31, 2006 Final Remedial Design Unit 5 East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RAWP/FDR, as revised by the July 31, 2007 Replacement Pages, Exhibit 4, and approved on October 12, 2007 with concurrence by MDEQ.

III. CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND DETERMINATIONS

16. Based on the preceding Findings of Fact and the administrative record for the Site, EPA has made the following conclusions of law and determinations:

- a. The Site, the ARWWS OU, and the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU are "facilities" as defined in section 101(9) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(9);
- b. Respondents are "persons" as defined in section 101(21) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(21);
- c. Respondents are liable parties under sections 104 and 107 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9604 and 9607, and are subject to this Order under section 106(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9606(a);
- d. Substances found at the Site, the ARWWS OU and the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU are "hazardous substances" as defined in section 101(14) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(14);
- e. The presence of hazardous substances at the Site, including the ARWWS OU and the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU, and the past, present, or potential future migration of hazardous substances described in Section II of this Order constitute an actual or threatened "release" as defined in section 101(22) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(22);
- f. The actual or threatened release of one or more hazardous substances from the facilities may present an imminent and substantial endangerment to public health or welfare or the environment; and
- g. The actions required by this Order are necessary to protect the public health and welfare and the environment.

IV. NOTICE TO THE STATE

17. EPA has notified the State of Montana (State), through the Montana Department of Environmental Quality (MDEQ), of this action pursuant to section 106(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9606(a), and provided for State involvement in the initiation, development, and selection of the remedial action, and will continue to provide for State involvement in design and implementation of the remedy, in accordance with section 121(f) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9621(f). All EPA decisions under this Order will be made in consultation with MDEQ. EPA is the lead agency for coordinating, overseeing, and enforcing the response action required by this Order.

V. ORDER

18. Respondents are hereby ordered to comply with all requirements of this Order, including but not limited to, all attachments to this Order and all documents incorporated by reference into this Order.

VI. DEFINITIONS

19. Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, terms used in this Order which are defined in CERCLA or in regulations promulgated under CERCLA shall have the meaning assigned to them in CERCLA or such regulations. Whenever terms listed below are used in this Order or in the documents attached to this Order or incorporated by reference into this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

“Contractor” means any person, including the contractors, subcontractors, consultants, or agents retained or hired by Respondents to undertake any Work under this Order.

“Day” means calendar day. In computing any period of time under this Order, where the last day would fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or federal holiday, the period shall run until the end of the next working day. Time will be computed in accordance with Rule 6 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, unless otherwise specified.

“Deliverable” means any written product, including but not limited to, plans, reports, memoranda, data, and other documents that Respondents must submit to EPA under this Order.

“NCP” means the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan promulgated under Section 105 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9605, and codified at 40 C.F.R. Part 300, including any amendments thereto.

“Operation and Maintenance” or **“O&M”** means all activities required under the Operation and Maintenance Plan presently being developed by AR as required under Administrative Order on Consent, Docket No. CERCLA-VIII-88-16, Amendment 13. Upon approval by EPA, the portions of that Operations and Maintenance Plan applicable to the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU are incorporated by reference and become enforceable as part of this Order.

“Order” means this Order, the exhibits attached to this Order, the EPA-approved work plan, and all documents incorporated into this Order by reference or according to the procedures set forth herein.

“Performance Standards” means those cleanup standards, standards of control, and other substantive requirements, criteria or limitations, identified in the ARWWS OU ROD, Exhibit 1, and the Final Remedial Design Unit 5 East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon, RAWP/FDR, August 31, 2006 (with Replacement Pages dated July 31, 2007), Exhibit 2, that the remedial action and other Work performed under this Order must attain and maintain.

“Record of Decisions” or **“RODs”** means the EPA Record of Decision for the ARWWS OU, executed on September 29, 1998, and all attachments thereto, attached hereto as Exhibit 2, and incorporated herein by reference.

“Remedial Action” or **“RA”** means those activities, except for operation and maintenance, to be undertaken by Respondents to implement the final plans and specifications embodied in the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RAWP/FDR, including any additional activities required under Sections X, XI, XII, XIII, and XIV of this Order.

“Remedial Design” or **“RD”** means the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RAWP/FDR, attached hereto as Exhibit 4, and incorporated herein by reference.

“Site” means the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU, which consists of the Anaconda Mainline from the East Anaconda Yards to Durant Canyon.

“Work” means all activities Respondents are required to perform under this Order, including remedial action, operation and maintenance, and any other activities necessary to fulfill the requirements of this Order.

VII. NOTICE OF INTENT TO COMPLY

20. Respondents shall provide, not later than 7 days after the effective date of this Order, written notice to the EPA Remedial Project Manager stating whether they will unconditionally and unequivocally comply with this Order. If Respondents do not unconditionally and unequivocally commit to perform the Work as provided by this Order, they shall be deemed to have violated this Order and to have failed or refused to comply with this Order. Respondents' written notices shall describe, based on facts that exist on or prior to the effective date of this Order, any "sufficient cause" defenses asserted by Respondents under sections 106(b) and 107(c)(3) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9606(b) and 9607(c)(3). The absence of a response by EPA to the notice required by this Paragraph shall not be deemed to be acceptance of Respondents' assertions.

VIII. PARTIES BOUND

21. This Order shall apply to and be binding upon Respondents and their directors, officers, employees, agents, successors, and assigns, and upon Respondents' implementing agents. No change in the ownership, corporate status, or other control of Respondents, nor any transfer of assets or real or personal property by Respondents, shall alter any of the Respondents' responsibilities under this Order.

22. During the period in which this Order is in effect, Respondents shall provide a copy of this Order to any prospective owners or successors before a controlling interest in assets, property rights, or stock of Respondents is transferred to the prospective owner or successor. Respondents shall provide a copy of this Order to each contractor and laboratory retained to perform any Work under this Order within 5 days after the effective date of this Order or on the date such services are retained, whichever date occurs later. Respondents shall also provide a copy of this Order to each person representing Respondents with respect to the Work and shall condition all contracts and subcontracts entered into hereunder upon performance of the Work in conformity with this Order. Each contractor retained to perform Work shall be deemed to be related by contract to Respondents within the meaning of section 107(b)(3) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(b)(3). Notwithstanding the terms of any contract, Respondents are responsible for compliance with this Order and for ensuring that their contractors comply with this Order, and perform any Work in accordance with this Order.

23. Within 7 days after the effective date of this Order Respondents shall record a copy or copies of this Order in the appropriate governmental office where land ownership and transfer records are filed or recorded, and shall ensure, if possible, that the recording of this Order is indexed to the titles of each and every property at the Site so as to provide notice to third parties of the issuance and terms of this Order with respect to those properties. Respondents shall, within 14 days after the effective date of this Order, send notice of such recording and indexing to EPA.

24. Not later than 30 days prior to any transfer of any real property interest in any property included within the Site, Respondents shall submit a true and correct copy of the transfer document(s) to EPA, and shall identify the transferee by name and principal business address and effective date of the transfer.

IX. WORK TO BE PERFORMED

25. Respondents shall prepare, implement, perform, and complete all actions required by this Order, including all actions required under approved plans, in accordance with the standards, criteria, specifications, requirements, and schedule set forth herein and in the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RAWP/FDR, Exhibit 2. All Work under this Order is subject to oversight by and the prior approval of EPA. Undertaking any on-Site physical activity without prior approval of EPA is a violation of this Order.

26. All Work shall be conducted and completed in accordance with CERCLA, the NCP, pertinent EPA guidance, and any amendments thereto which become effective prior to the date of completion of Work under this Order. Respondents shall be responsible for identifying and using other guidelines, policies, procedures, and information that may be appropriate for performing Work.

27. All Work shall be consistent with the ARWWS ROD, Exhibit 1 and the Performance Standards set forth in the ROD and the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RAWP/FDR, Exhibit 2, including all applicable or relevant and appropriate requirements. Notwithstanding any action by EPA, Respondents remain fully responsible for achievement of the Performance Standards. Nothing in this Order, or in EPA's approval of any document prepared by EPA under this Order, shall be deemed to constitute a warranty or representation of any kind by EPA that full performance of the Remedial Action will achieve Performance Standards. Respondents' compliance with such approved documents does not foreclose EPA from seeking additional Work to achieve Performance Standards.

28. Respondents shall employ sound scientific, engineering, and construction practices in performing Work under this Order. All tasks shall be under the direction and supervision of qualified personnel with experience in the types of tasks required for implementation of the Work.

29. All Work shall be under the direction and supervision of a qualified project manager. Within 10 days after the effective date of this Order, Respondent shall notify EPA in writing of the name, address, telephone number, and qualifications of the project manager and the identity and qualifications of the primary support entities, staff, and contractors proposed to be used in carrying out Work under this Order. With respect to any proposed project manager, Respondent shall demonstrate that the proposed project manager has a quality system that complies with ANSI/ASQC E4-1994, "Specifications and Guidelines for Quality Systems for Environmental Data Collection and Environmental Technology Programs," (American National Standard,

January 5, 1995), by submitting a copy of the proposed project manager's Quality Management Plan (QMP). The QMP should be prepared in accordance with the specifications set forth in "EPA Requirements for Quality Management Plans (QA/R-2)," (EPA/240/B-01/002, March 2001) or equivalent documentation as determined by EPA. If at any time Respondent proposes to use a different project manager, support entities, staff, or contractors, Respondent shall notify EPA and provide similar information at least 14 days before such persons perform any Work under this Order.

30. EPA will review Respondents' selection of and changes in project manager, support entities, staff, or contractors according to the terms of this Section and Section XIV of this Order. If EPA disapproves of the selection of a project manager, support entities, staff, or contractors, Respondents shall submit to EPA within 14 days after receipt of EPA's disapproval, a list of project managers, support entities, staff, or contractors that would be acceptable to Respondents. EPA will thereafter provide written notice to Respondents of the names that are acceptable to EPA. Respondents may then select any approved name or names from that list and shall notify EPA of their selection(s) within 14 days of receipt of EPA's written notice.

31. Respondents shall, no later than 10 days prior to any off-Site shipment of hazardous substances from the Site to an out-of-State waste management facility, provide written notification of such shipment of hazardous substances to the appropriate state environmental official in the receiving state, to EPA, and to MDEQ. However, the notification of shipments shall not apply to any off-Site shipments when the total volume of all shipments from the Site to the state will not exceed 10 cubic yards.

- a. The notification shall be in writing, and shall include the following information: (1) the name and location of the facility to which hazardous substances are to be shipped; (2) the type and quantity of hazardous substances to be shipped; (3) the expected schedule for the shipment of the hazardous substances; and (4) the method and route of transportation. Respondents shall notify EPA, MDEQ, and the receiving state of major changes in the shipment plan, such as a decision to ship the hazardous substances to another facility within the same state or to a facility in another state.
- b. The identity of the receiving facility will be determined by Respondents at the earliest possible time. Respondents shall provide all relevant information, including the information noted above, as soon as practicable after a decision is reached, but in no event later than the time specified in this Paragraph.

32. Respondents shall cooperate with EPA in providing information regarding the Work to the public. If requested by EPA, Respondents shall participate in the preparation of such information for distribution to the public and in public meetings which may be held or sponsored by EPA to explain activities at or relating to the Site.

X. FAILURE TO ATTAIN PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

33. In the event that EPA determines that response activities in addition to those set forth in the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RAWP/FDR, Exhibit 2, are necessary to attain Performance Standards or accomplish the selected remedy for the Project Area, EPA may notify Respondents that additional response actions are necessary.

34. Unless otherwise stated by EPA, within 30 days of receipt of notice from EPA that additional response activities are necessary to meet Performance Standards, Respondents shall submit for approval by EPA a work plan for the additional response activities. The plan shall conform to the applicable requirements of Sections IX, XVI, and XVII of this Order. Upon EPA's approval of the plan pursuant to Section XIV, Respondents shall implement the plan for additional response activities in accordance with the provisions and schedule contained therein.

XI. EPA PERIODIC REVIEW

35. Under section 121(c) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9621(c), and any applicable regulations, EPA may review the Remedial Action to assure that the Work performed pursuant to this Order adequately protects human health and the environment. Respondents shall conduct the studies, investigations, or other response actions determined necessary by EPA for EPA to conduct its review. As a result of any review performed under this Paragraph, Respondents may be required to perform additional Work or to modify Work previously performed.

XII. ADDITIONAL RESPONSE ACTIONS

36. EPA may determine that work, in addition to that identified in this Order, may be necessary to protect human health and the environment. If EPA determines that additional response activities are necessary, EPA may require Respondents to submit a work plan for additional response activities. EPA may also require Respondents to modify any plan, design, or other deliverable required by this Order, including any approved deliverable.

37. Not later than 30 days after receiving EPA's notice that additional response activities are required pursuant to this Section, Respondents shall submit a work plan for the response activities to EPA for review and approval. Upon approval by EPA, the work plan is incorporated into this Order as a requirement of this Order and shall be an enforceable part of this Order. Upon approval of the work plan by EPA, Respondents shall implement the work plan according to the standards, specifications, and schedule in this Order and the approved work plan. Respondents shall notify EPA of their intent to perform such additional response activities within 7 days after receipt of EPA's request for additional response activities.

XIII. ENDANGERMENT AND EMERGENCY RESPONSE

38. In the event of any action or occurrence during the performance of the Work which causes or threatens to cause a release of a hazardous substance or which may present an immediate threat to public health or welfare or the environment, Respondents shall immediately take all appropriate action to prevent, abate, or minimize the threat, and shall immediately notify EPA and MDEQ. If neither the EPA Remedial Project Manager nor the Alternate Project Manager is available, Respondents shall notify the EPA Emergency Response Branch, EPA Region VIII. Respondents shall take such action in consultation with the EPA Remedial Project Manager and in accordance with all applicable provisions of law and of this Order. In the event that Respondents fail to take appropriate response action as required by this Section, and EPA takes action instead, Respondents shall reimburse the United States for all costs of the response action not inconsistent with the NCP. Respondents shall pay the response costs in the manner described in Section XXII of this Order.

39. Nothing in the preceding Paragraph shall be deemed to limit any authority of the United States to take, direct, or order any action to protect human health and the environment or to prevent, abate, or minimize an actual or threatened release of hazardous substances on, at, or from the Site.

XIV. EPA REVIEW OF DELIVERABLES

40. After review of any deliverable which must be submitted for review and approval pursuant to this Order, EPA may: (a) approve the submission, (b) approve the submission with its own modifications, (c) disapprove the submission and direct Respondents to re-submit the document after incorporating EPA's comments, or (d) disapprove the submission and assume responsibility for performing all or any part of the response action. As used in this Order, the terms "approval by EPA," "EPA approval," or similar term means the action described in phrases (a) or (b) of this Paragraph.

41. In the event of approval or approval with modifications by EPA, Respondents shall proceed to take any action required by the deliverable, as approved or modified by EPA.

42. Upon receipt of a notice of disapproval or a request for a modification, Respondents shall, within 7 days or such time as specified by EPA in its notice of disapproval or request for modification, correct the deficiencies and resubmit the deliverable for approval. Notwithstanding the notice of disapproval, or approval with modification, Respondents shall proceed, at the direction of EPA, to take any action required by any non-deficient portion of the deliverable.

43. Any failure of Respondents to obtain full approval of a deliverable when required is a violation of this Order.

XV. REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

44. Respondents shall submit to EPA and MDEQ monthly progress reports containing, at a minimum, the following information:

- a. A description of actions taken to comply with this Order, including plans and actions completed, during the previous month;
- b. A description of problems encountered and any anticipated problems, any actual or anticipated delays, and solutions developed and implemented to mitigate any problems or delays;
- c. Any change orders, nonconformance reports, claims made, and actions taken to rectify problems;
- d. Work planned for the next month with schedules relating such Work to the overall project schedule for RA completion, and
- e. Except for information previously submitted, copies of inspection logs and results of all sampling, tests, and other data (including validated analytical data with supporting documentation on Contract Laboratory Program Form I's or in a similar format) received or produced by Respondents during the course of Work during the previous month.

These reports shall be submitted on or before the 10th day of each month from the effective date of the Order and each month thereafter until EPA determines that reports are no longer required.

45. During construction, Respondents shall record information each day on construction activities discussing, at a minimum, the daily activities, field adjustments, change orders, summaries of problems and actions to rectify problems, and such information as is customary in the industry. Information recorded on a given day shall be available to EPA for inspection the following day. The daily records shall be compiled and delivered to EPA and the State monthly with the progress reports required under the preceding Paragraph.

46. Respondents shall prepare and submit to EPA and MDEQ O&M reports that include, at a minimum, the following elements:

- a. A description of O&M activities performed during the reporting period;
- b. A description of the performance of each component of the remedial action requiring O&M, including a summary of any monitoring data demonstrating the performance of the remedy and its effectiveness in meeting Performance Standards;

- c. A description and summary of the results of all monitoring performed in connection with the remedy;
- d. A statistical evaluation of the monitoring data and a conclusion as to whether the results exceed appropriate criteria, and whether any exceedances necessitate the implementation of contingency measures;
- e. Identification of any problems or potential problems and a description of all steps taken or to be taken to rectify the problems;
- f. An appendix containing all validated data and supporting documentation on Contract Laboratory Program Form I's or in a similar format collected during the reporting period and not previously submitted; and
- g. Copies of any O&M training materials and a record of employee attendance at training sessions.

O&M reports shall be submitted annually on or before the 10th day of January, commencing January 2011, or upon approval of the O&M Plan as provided under Amendment 13 to Administrative Order on Consent Docket No. CERCLA-VIII-88-16, whichever is later, and continuing until EPA notifies Respondents that the frequency of reporting may be reduced.

XVI. QUALITY ASSURANCE, SAMPLING, AND DATA ANALYSIS

47. Respondents shall ensure that Work performed, samples taken, and analyses conducted conform to the requirements of this Order and the EPA-approved sampling and analysis plan. Respondents will ensure that their field personnel are properly trained in the use of field equipment and chain-of-custody procedures.

48. To provide quality assurance and maintain quality control, Respondents shall use applicable portions of the approved quality assurance, quality control, and chain of custody procedures for all samples in accordance with the Clark Fork River Superfund Site Investigations Quality Assurance Project Plan (CFRSSI QAPP) and any amendments made thereto during the course of the implementation of this Order. Respondents shall ensure that EPA and MDEQ personnel and their authorized representatives are allowed access at reasonable times to all laboratories utilized by Respondents in implementing this Order. In addition, Respondents shall ensure that such laboratories shall analyze all samples submitted by EPA and MDEQ pursuant to the QAPP for quality assurance monitoring. Respondents shall ensure that the laboratories they uses for the analysis of samples taken pursuant to the Order perform all analyses according to accepted EPA methods. Accepted EPA methods consist of those methods which are documented in the CFRSSI Laboratory Analytical Protocol, and any amendments made thereto during the course of the implementation of this Order. Respondents shall ensure that all laboratories they uses for analysis of samples taken pursuant to this Order participate in an EPA or

EPA-equivalent QA/QC program. Respondents shall ensure that all field methodologies utilized in collecting samples for subsequent analysis pursuant to this Order will be conducted in accordance with the procedures set forth in the QAPP.

49. Upon request, Respondents shall allow split or duplicate samples to be taken by EPA and MDEQ or their authorized representatives. Respondents shall give EPA and MDEQ reasonable notice of any sample collection activity. In addition, EPA and MDEQ shall have the right to take any additional samples that EPA or MDEQ deem necessary. Upon request, EPA and MDEQ shall allow Respondents to take split or duplicate samples of any samples they take as part of EPA's oversight of Respondents' implementation of the Remedial Action.

50. Respondents shall submit to EPA and MDEQ copies of the results of all sampling and/or tests or other data obtained or generated by or on behalf of Respondents with respect to the Remedial Action and/or the implementation of this Order pursuant to the schedule set forth in the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RAWP/FDR, Exhibit 2.

51. Notwithstanding any provision of this Order, EPA and MDEQ retain all of their information gathering and inspection authorities and rights, including enforcement actions related thereto, under CERCLA, RCRA, CECRA, and any other applicable federal and State statutes or regulations

XVII. COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS

52. All Work shall be performed in accordance with the requirements of all federal and State laws and regulations. Except as provided in section 121(e) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9621(e), and the NCP, no permit shall be required for any portion of the Work conducted entirely on-Site. Where any portion of the Work requires a federal or State permit or approval, Respondents shall submit timely and complete applications and take all other actions necessary to obtain and to comply with all such permits or approvals.

53. This Order is not, and shall not be construed to be, a permit issued pursuant to any federal or State statute or regulation.

54. All materials removed from the Site shall be disposed of or treated at a facility approved by EPA and in accordance with section 121(d)(3) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9621(d)(3); with off-site policy regulations at 40 C.F.R. § 300.440; and with all other applicable federal, State, and local requirements.

XVIII. REMEDIAL PROJECT MANAGER

55. The EPA Remedial Project Manager is:

Charles Coleman, 8MO

EPA Region VIII, Montana Office
10 West 15th Street
Suite 3200
Helena, MT 59624
(406) 457-5038

The Alternate Remedial Project Manager is:

Joe Vranka, 8MO
EPA Region VIII Montana Office
10 West 15th Street
Suite 3200
Helena, MT 59624
(406) 457-5033

EPA's lead attorney is:

Andrew J. Lensink
EPA Region VIII
1595 Wynkoop Street
Denver, CO 80202
(303) 312-6908

MDEQ's Project Manager is:

John Brown
Montana Department of Environmental Quality
Remediation Division
P.O. Box 200901
Helena, MT 59620
(406) 841-5036

EPA may change its Remedial Project Manager or Alternate Project Manager at any time and will inform Respondents of such changes.

56. The EPA Remedial Project Manager and Alternate Project Manager shall have the authority lawfully vested in a Remedial Project Manager and On-Scene Coordinator by the NCP. The EPA Remedial Project Manager and Alternate Project Manager shall have authority, consistent with the NCP, to halt any Work required by this Order, and to take any necessary response action.

57. All communications, whether written or oral, from Respondents to EPA shall be directed from Respondents' project manager[s] to the EPA Remedial Project Manager or

Alternate Project Manager. Respondents shall submit to EPA five copies and to MDEQ one copy of all documents, including plans, reports, and other correspondence, which are developed pursuant to this Order, and shall hand-deliver or send these documents by certified mail, return receipt requested, or overnight mail.

XIX. ACCESS AND DATA/DOCUMENT AVAILABILITY

58. Respondents shall allow EPA, MDEQ and their authorized representatives to enter and move freely about any and all property owned or controlled by Respondents at the Site and off-Site areas subject to or affected by the Work under this Order or where documents required to be prepared or maintained by this Order are located, for the purposes of inspecting conditions, activities, the results of activities, records, operating logs, and contracts related to the Site or Respondents and their representatives or contractors pursuant to this Order; reviewing the progress of Respondents in carrying out the terms of this Order; conducting such tests as EPA, MDEQ, or their authorized representatives deem necessary; using a camera, sound recording device or other documentary type equipment; and verifying the data submitted to EPA and MDEQ by Respondents. Respondents shall allow EPA, MDEQ and their authorized representatives to enter the Site, to inspect and copy all records, files, photographs, documents, sampling and monitoring data, and other writings related to Work undertaken in carrying out this Order. Nothing herein shall be interpreted as limiting or affecting EPA's right of entry or inspection authority under federal law.

59. If the Site, any off-Site area that is to be used for access, property where documents required to be prepared or maintained by this Order are located, or other property subject to or affected by the Remedial Action, is owned in whole or in part by parties other than those bound by this Order, Respondents will obtain, or use their best efforts to obtain, Site access agreements from the present owner(s) within 30 days of the effective date of this Order.

- a. Respondents' best efforts shall include providing reasonable compensation to any off-Site property owner.
- b. Access agreements shall provide access for EPA, MDEQ and their authorized representatives, and Respondents and their contractors and shall specify that Respondents are not EPA's or MDEQ's representative with respect to the Site or Site activities.
- c. Copies of such agreements shall be provided to EPA prior to Respondents' initiation of field activities. If access agreements are not obtained within the time referenced above, Respondents shall immediately notify EPA of their failure to obtain access.

60. Subject to the United States' non-reviewable discretion, EPA may use its legal authorities to obtain access for Respondents, may perform response actions with EPA

contractors, or may terminate the Order if Respondents cannot obtain access agreements. Respondents shall reimburse EPA for all response costs (including attorney fees) incurred by the United States to obtain access for Respondents. If EPA performs tasks or activities with contractors and does not terminate the Order, Respondents shall perform all other activities not requiring access to that property, and shall reimburse EPA for all costs incurred in performing such activities. Respondents shall integrate the results of any such tasks undertaken by EPA into the Work they perform under this Order.

61. Respondents shall provide to EPA and MDEQ upon request, copies of all documents and information within their possession and/or control or that of their contractors relating to activities at the Site or to the implementation of this Order, including but not limited to, sampling, analysis, chain-of-custody records, manifests, trucking logs, receipts, reports, sample traffic routing, correspondence, or other documents or information related to the Work. Respondents shall also make available to EPA and MDEQ for purposes of investigation, information gathering, or testimony, their employees, agents, or representatives with knowledge of relevant facts concerning the performance of the Work.

62. Respondents may assert a claim of business confidentiality covering part or all of the information submitted to EPA pursuant to the terms of this Order under 40 C.F.R. § 2.203, provided such claim is not inconsistent with section 104(e)(7) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9604(e)(7), or other provisions of law. This claim shall be asserted in the manner described by 40 C.F.R. § 2.203(b) and substantiated by Respondents at the time the claim is made. Information determined to be confidential by EPA will be given the protection specified in 40 C.F.R. Part 2. If no such claim accompanies the information when it is submitted to EPA, it may be made available to the public by EPA without further notice to Respondents.

XX. RECORD PRESERVATION

63. For a period of 10 years after Work is completed under this order, Respondents shall preserve and retain all records and documents in their possession or control and in the possession or control of their contractors, on and after the date of signature of this Order, that relate in any manner to the Site, Respondents' potential liability under CERCLA, or performance of Work under this Order. At the conclusion of this document-retention period, Respondents shall notify the United States at least 90 days prior to the destruction of any such records or documents, and upon request by the United States, Respondents shall deliver any such records or documents to EPA at no cost to EPA.

XXI. ASSURANCE OF ABILITY TO COMPLETE WORK

64. Respondents shall establish and maintain financial assurance sufficient to complete all Work covered under this Order. At a minimum, Respondents shall demonstrate financial assurance in an amount no less than the estimate of the cost for the Remedial Action for the East Portion Active Railroad/Blue Lagoon RDU.

- a. Within thirty (30) days after the effective date of this Order, Respondents shall submit for EPA approval a draft letter of credit. Within thirty (30) days of EPA approval, Respondents shall establish and maintain the letter of credit. Such financial assurance must be sufficient to fund the performance of all Work, including all Operation and Maintenance requirements specified in the Work Plan. The amount of financial assurance established and maintained shall be an amount to be approved by EPA.
- b. Each financial instrument obtained pursuant to this Section must be established and used solely for the purpose of conducting the remediation activities required by this Order at and for this Facility. Each financial assurance instrument established and maintained by Respondents in accordance with this Section must allow the funds provided in the financial assurance to be available in the event that Respondents prove unable or unwilling to undertake any actions prescribed in this Order while it is in effect so that the activities covered by the instrument may be completed by Respondents upon EPA approval or by EPA.
- c. Respondents shall review the financial assurance mechanism annually to determine whether it is funded sufficiently to cover performance of the remaining Work and other obligations under this Order. If at any time the amount of funds secured in the financial instrument is insufficient to perform the remaining Work and other obligations under this Order, Respondents shall provide written notice to EPA within thirty (30) days after the amount of the financial instrument becomes insufficient. The written notice shall describe what actions have been or will be taken to fund the instrument adequately.
- d. In the event that EPA determines at any time that the financial assurance pursuant to this Section is inadequate, Respondents shall, within thirty (30) days of receipt of notice of EPA's determination, obtain and present to EPA for EPA's approval one of the other forms of financial assurance authorized in 40 C.F.R. § 264.143.
- e. If Respondents can show that the estimated cost to complete the remaining Work has diminished below the amount set forth in subparagraph a above after entry of this Order, Respondents may, on any anniversary date of entry of this Order, or at any other time agreed to by the Parties, request the amount of the financial assurance provided under this Section be reduced to the estimated cost of the remaining work to be performed. Respondents shall submit a proposal for such reduction to EPA in accordance with the requirements of this Section. Upon approval, EPA will initiate steps to reduce the amount of assurance secured in the financial document.

- f. Respondents shall submit all financial assurance documents pursuant to this Section to EPA Region VIII for review:

Daniela Golden, 8ENF-RC
EPA Region VIII
1595 Wynkoop Street
Denver, CO 80202
(303) 312-6772

- g. Respondents' inability to demonstrate financial ability to complete the Work shall not excuse performance of any Work required under this Order.

65. Respondents shall demonstrate their ability to complete the Work required by this Order and to pay all claims that arise from the performance of the Work by obtaining and presenting to EPA, within 30 days from the effective date of this Order, one of the following: (1) a performance bond; (2) a letter of credit; or (3) a guarantee by a third party to allow EPA to determine that Respondents have sufficient assets available to perform the Work. Respondents shall demonstrate financial assurance in an amount no less than the estimate of the cost for the Remedial Action. If Respondents seek to demonstrate ability to complete the remedial action by means of internal financial information, or by guarantee of a third party, they shall re-submit such information annually, on the anniversary of the effective date of this Order. If EPA determines that such financial information is inadequate, Respondents shall, within 30 days after receipt of EPA's notice of determination, obtain and present to EPA for approval one of the other three forms of financial assurance listed above.

66. At least 7 days prior to commencing any physical on-Site activity at the Site pursuant to this Order, Respondents shall submit to EPA a certification that Respondents or their contractors have adequate insurance coverage or have indemnification for liabilities for injuries or damages to persons or property which may result from the activities to be conducted by or on behalf of Respondents pursuant to this Order. Respondents shall ensure that such insurance or indemnification is maintained for the duration of the Work required by this Order.

XXII. UNITED STATES NOT LIABLE

67. The United States, by issuance of this Order, and the State assume no liability for any injuries or damages to persons or property resulting from acts or omissions by Respondents, or their directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, successors, assigns, contractors, or consultants in carrying out any action or activity pursuant to this Order. EPA, MDEQ, the United States, and the State may not be deemed to be parties to any contract entered into by Respondents or their directors, officers, employees, agents, successors, assigns, contractors, or consultants in carrying out any action or activity pursuant to this Order.

68. Respondents shall save and hold harmless the United States, the State, and their officials, agents, employees, contractors, subcontractors, or representatives for or from any and all claims or causes of action or other costs incurred by the United States, including but not limited to, attorneys fees and other expenses of litigation and settlement arising from or on account of acts or omissions of Respondents, their officers, directors, employees, agents, contractors, subcontractors, and any persons acting on their behalf or under their control, in carrying out activities pursuant to this Order, including any claims arising from any designation of Respondents as EPA's authorized representative(s) under section 104(e) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9604(e).

XXIII. ENFORCEMENT AND RESERVATIONS

69. EPA reserves the right to bring an action against Respondents under section 107 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607, for recovery of any response costs incurred by the United States related to the Site and not reimbursed by Respondents. This reservation shall include but not be limited to past costs, direct costs, indirect costs, the costs of oversight, the costs of compiling the cost documentation to support the oversight cost demand, as well as accrued interest as provided in section 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a).

70. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, at any time during the response action, EPA may perform its own studies, complete the response action (or any portion of the response action) as provided in CERCLA and the NCP, and seek reimbursement from Respondents for its costs, or seek any other appropriate relief.

71. Nothing in this Order shall preclude EPA or MDEQ from taking any additional enforcement actions, including modification of this Order or issuance of additional Orders, and/or additional remedial or removal actions as EPA may deem necessary, or from requiring Respondents in the future to perform additional activities pursuant to CERCLA or any other applicable law.

72. Notwithstanding any provision of this Order, the United States and the State hereby retain all of their information gathering, inspection, and enforcement authorities and rights under CERCLA, RCRA, and any other applicable statutes or regulations.

73. Respondents shall be subject to civil penalties under section 106(b) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9606(b), of not more than \$37,500 for each day in which Respondents willfully violate, or fail or refuse to comply with this Order without sufficient cause. In addition, failure to provide response action properly under this Order, or any portion hereof, without sufficient cause, may result in liability under section 107(c)(3) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(c)(3), for punitive damages in an amount at least equal to, and not more than three times the amount of any costs incurred by the Fund as a result of such failure to take proper action.

74. Nothing in this Order shall constitute or be construed as a release from any claim, cause of action or demand in law or equity against any person for any liability Respondents may have arising out of or relating in any way to the Site.

75. If a court issues an order that invalidates any provision of this Order or finds that Respondents have sufficient cause not to comply with one or more provisions of this Order, Respondents shall remain bound to comply with all provisions of this Order not invalidated by the court's order.

XXIV. EFFECTIVE DATE AND COMPUTATION OF TIME

76. This Order shall be effective 7 days after signing. All times for performance of ordered activities shall be calculated from this effective date.

XXV. OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER

77. Respondents may, within 7 days after the date this Order is signed, request a conference with EPA to discuss this Order. The conference shall be limited to discussion of issues involving the implementation of the response actions required by this Order and the extent to which Respondents intends to comply with this Order. This conference is not an evidentiary hearing, and does not constitute a proceeding to challenge this Order. It does not give Respondents a right to seek review of this Order, or to seek resolution of potential liability, and no official stenographic record of the conference will be made. At any conference held pursuant to Respondents' request, Respondents may appear in person or by an attorney or other representative. Such conference shall not delay the performance of any Work.

78. Requests for a conference must be by telephone followed by written confirmation mailed that day to:

Andrew J. Lensink
EPA Region VIII
1595 Wynkoop Street
Denver, CO 80202
(303) 312-6908

IT IS SO ORDERED

BY: Carol L. Campbell DATE: 7/9/10
Carol L. Campbell, Assistant Regional Administrator
Office of Ecosystems Protection and Remediation